



## A Computational Study of Icing Effects on the Performance of S-Duct Inlets

The effects of a typical glaze ice accretion shape on the performance of the M2129 S-duct inlets are computationally investigated using the steady-state RANS solution. The glaze ice accreted on the inlet lip causes a significant degradation in the inlet performance, and the degradation is enhanced as free-stream Mach numbers increase. With increasing freestream Mach numbers from  $M = 0.13$  to  $0.85$ , total pressure recovery decreases from  $0.985$  to  $0.61$ . And the level of the mass flow rate with the glaze ice accretion is 73 percent of that in the ice-free condition at  $M = 0.13$ ; however, it decreases to 67 percent at  $M = 0.475$ . In addition, compared to the symmetrical glaze ice shape in the circumferential direction of the inlet lip, an asymmetrical glaze ice on the top ( $= 315\sim 45^\circ$ ) or bottom ( $= 135\sim 225^\circ$ ) side of the inlet lip produces less significant effect on the inlet performance due to the relatively smaller blocking area to the in-flow by the asymmetrical ice accretion. At  $M = 0.475$ , total pressure recoveries of the top- and bottom-ice case are  $0.924$  and  $0.922$ , respectively, while that of the symmetrical case is  $0.836$ . Also, the bottom-glaze ice produces slightly more degradation in the inlet performance than the top-glaze ice due to the influence of the curvature shape of the S-duct.

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